

# UNIT 2 STUDY GUIDE: *The Protestant Reformation(s)*



Problems in the Catholic Church (Sixteenth Century):

YouTube: [Causes of the Reformation](#)

## Martin Luther's Reformation

YouTube: [Martin Luther's Reformation](#)  
What is Purgatory?

Johann Tetzel

Martin Luther

95 Theses

Frederick of Saxony

Charles V

[Diet of Worms](#) (1521)

German Peasants' Revolt (1524-1525)

[Peace of Augsburg](#)  
(1555)

*cuius regio, eius religio* ( \_\_\_\_\_ )

Choices: \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_

## Counter-Reformation

YouTube: [The Counter-Reformation](#)

*Ignatius Loyola*

Society of \_\_\_\_\_ (a.k.a., \_\_\_\_\_)

*Teresa of Avila*

Council of Trent (1545-1563)

What Changed?

What Didn't Change?

### THE EUCHARIST

**TRANSUBSTANTIATION**  
(Roman Catholic)



**CONSUBSTANTIATION**  
(Luther/Calvin)

**MEMORIAL**  
(Zwingli/Anabaptists)

YouTube: [Transubstantiation Explained](#)

# PROTESTANT REFORMATION GRAPHIC ORGANIZER

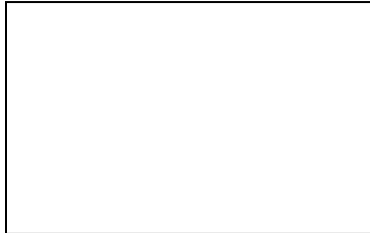
<b>CATHOLICISM</b> (The Status Quo)	<b>ENGLAND</b> (Conservative Reform)	<b>LUTHER</b> (Moderate Reform)	<b>CALVINISM</b> (Radical Reform)
	<a href="#">WATCH ON YOUTUBE</a>	<a href="#">WATCH ON YOUTUBE</a>	<a href="#">WATCH ON YOUTUBE</a>
<p><i>What are some Catholic doctrines with which the reformers disagreed (be sure to note which reformer in cases that are specific to one Protestant sect)?</i></p>	<p><b>Henry VIII</b></p> <p><i>Defense of the</i> _____  <i>Sacraments</i></p> <p><i>Act of</i> _____</p> <p>Abolished _____</p> <p>Pilgrimage of Grace</p> <p>Thomas Cranmer</p> <p>    Archbishop of _____</p> <p>    <i>Book of</i> _____</p> <p>Edward VI (r. 1547-1553)</p> <p>Mary I (r. 1553-1558)</p> <p>Elizabeth I (r. 1558-1603)</p>	<p><i>Sola</i> _____</p> <p><i>Sola</i> _____</p> <p>Justification by _____ alone</p> <p>Book of James:</p> <p>    An "Epistle of _____"</p> <p>Support for Secular Authority</p> <p>Priesthood of</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>_____ of God</p> <p><b>Pre-</b>_____</p> <p><b>T</b> _____</p> <p><b>U</b> _____</p> <p><b>L</b> _____</p> <p><b>I</b> _____</p> <p><b>P</b> _____</p> <p>Calvinists in</p> <p>England _____</p> <p>Scotland _____</p> <p>    <i>John</i> _____</p> <p>France _____</p>

# Religious Wars

## French Wars of Religion

YouTube: [French Wars of Religion](#)

Catholics vs. \_\_\_\_\_  
(French Calvinists)



Thousands of Huguenots Killed



Henry IV

\_\_\_\_\_ of Navarre (Huguenot) \_\_\_\_\_ Dynasty

“Paris \_\_\_\_\_” (Converted)

Henry was a \_\_\_\_\_, a pragmatist who considered concerns of state to be more important than fighting over religion.

The **Edict of \_\_\_\_\_**, Henry proclaimed limited toleration for French Calvinists (*later rescinded by his grandson, Louis XIV*).

<b>The Thirty Years' War (1618-_____)</b>	<b>PRIMARY BATTLEGROUND:</b> _____	<b>MASSIVE DESTRUCTION</b> <i>Over 50% dead in some areas</i>
_____ Phase		
_____ Phase		
_____ Phase		
_____ Phase		
The Peace of _____ (1648)		

YouTube: [The Thirty Years' War](#)